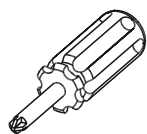
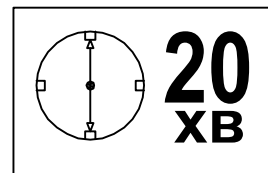
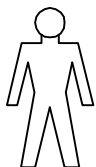
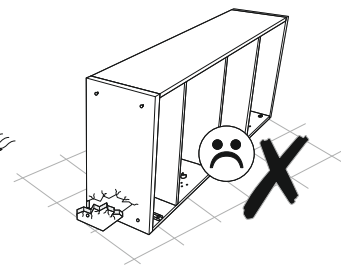
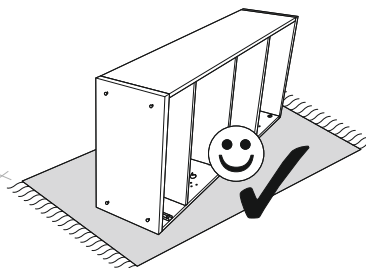
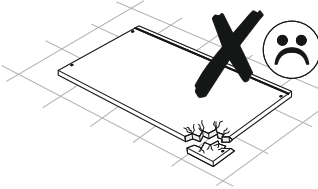
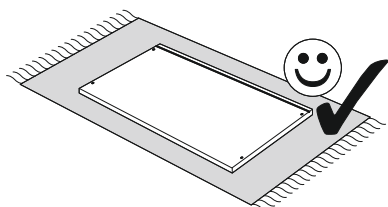
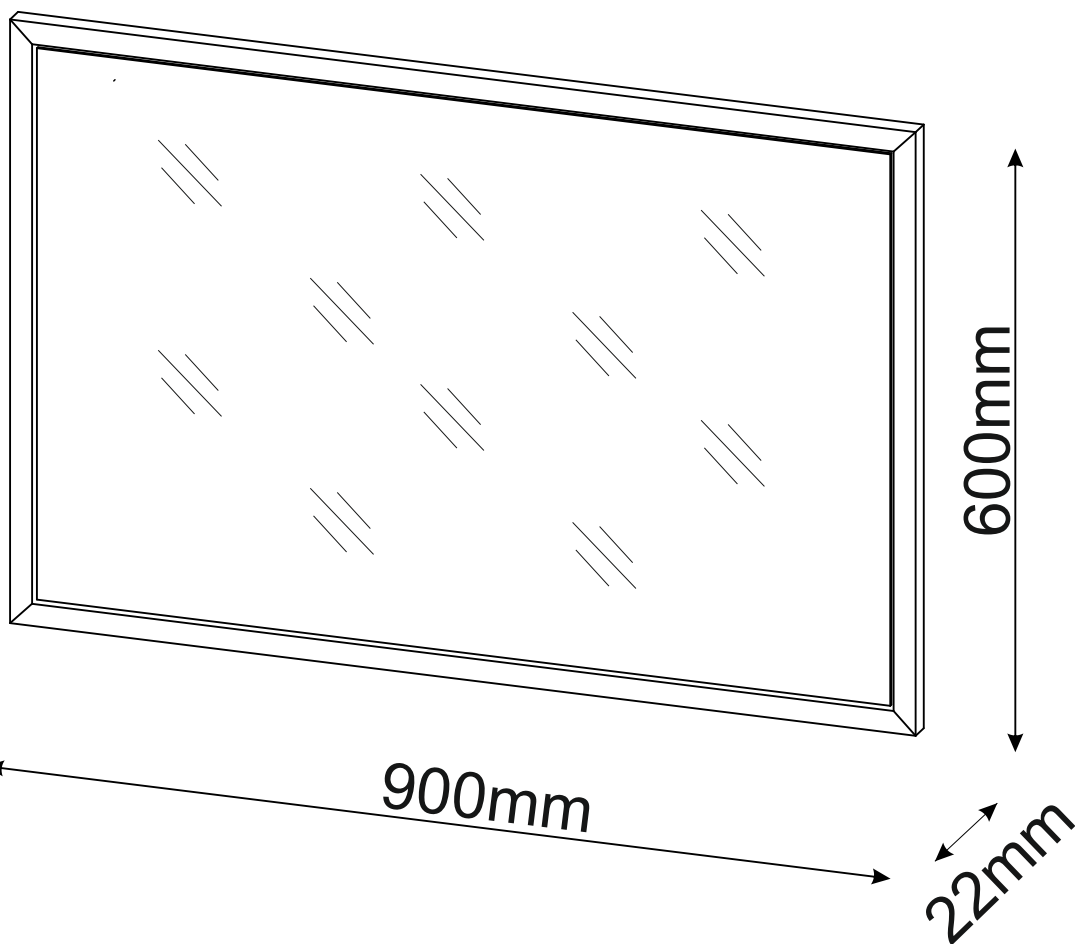
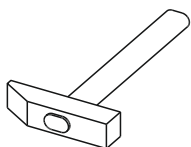


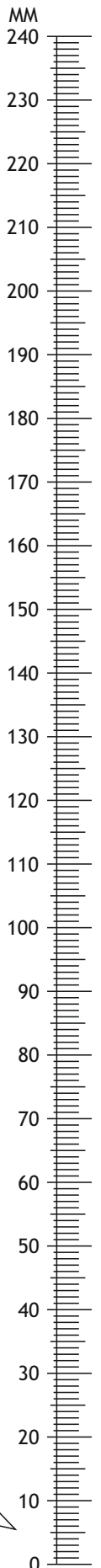
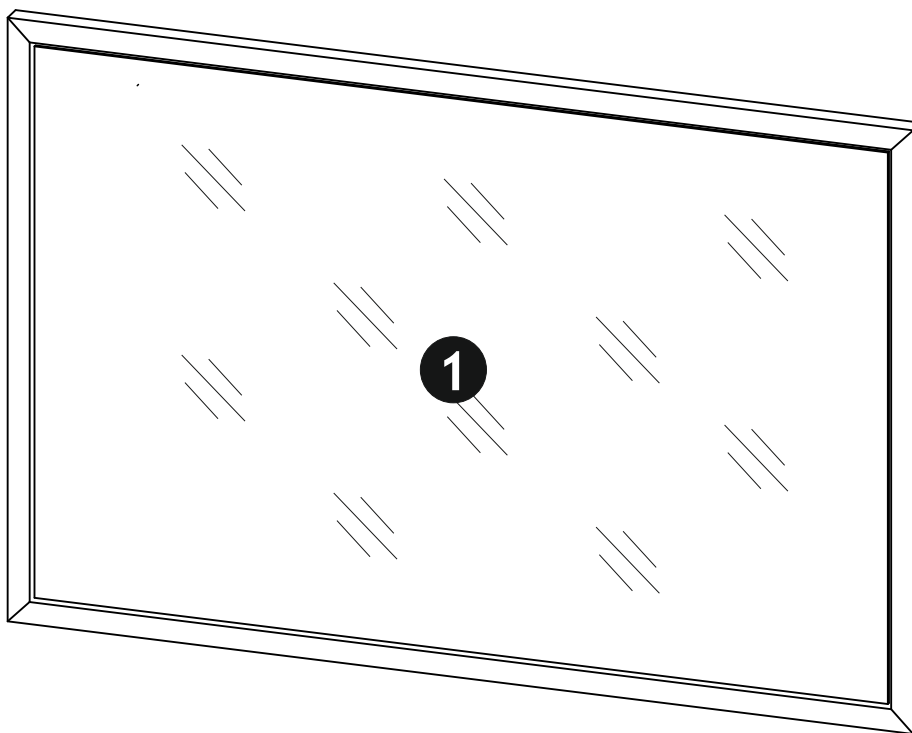
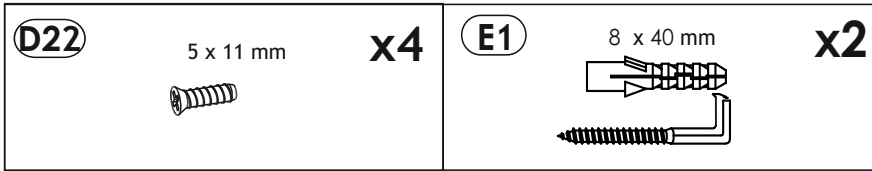
# Спальня «Сінді» - Дзеркало 900x600




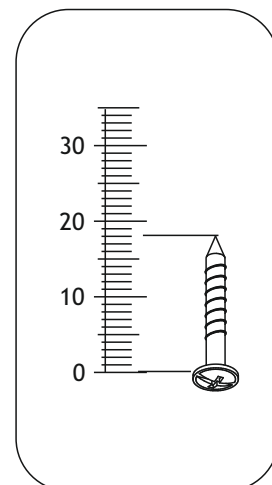
Ø8



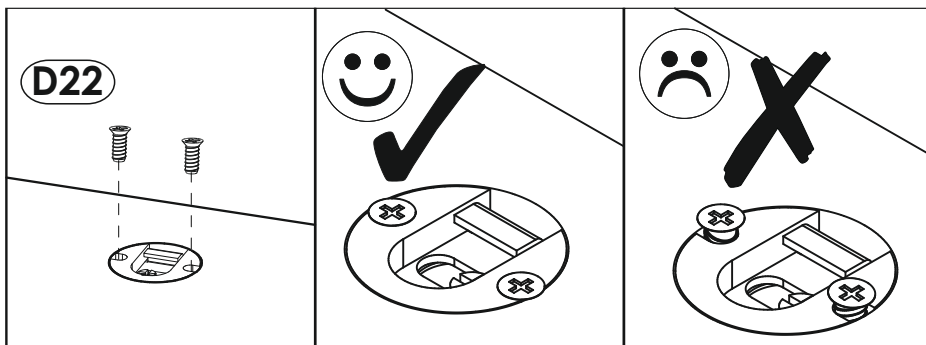
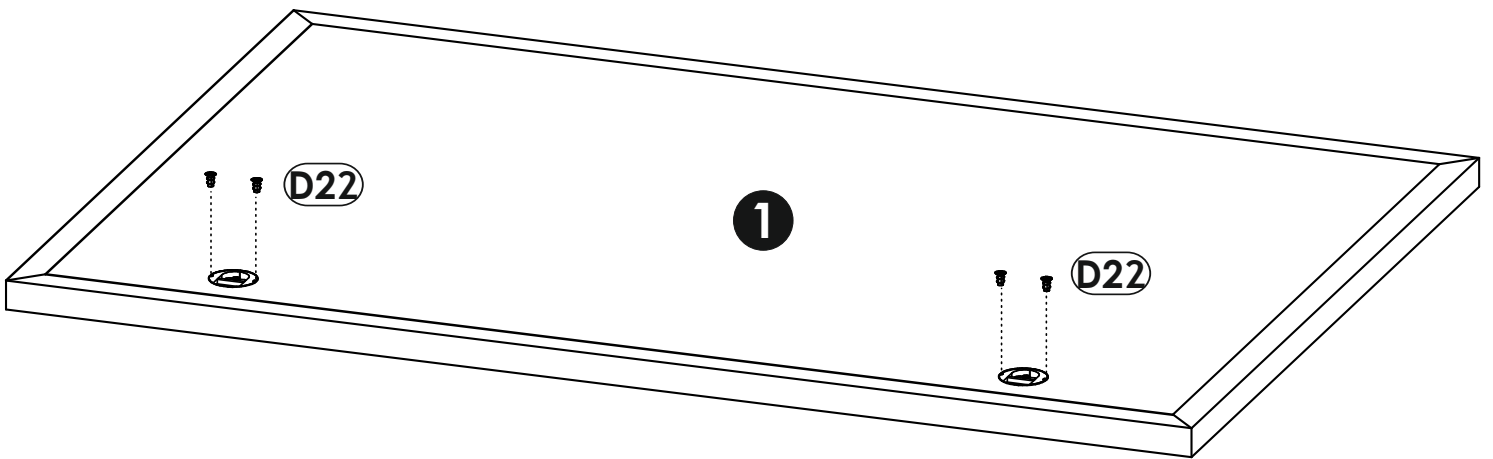
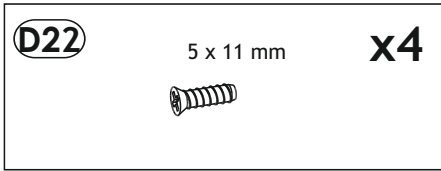
# Спальня «Сінді» - Дзеркало 900x600



<b>1</b>	900	600	22	x1	1 / 1
					1 / 1



1 ▶



2 ▶

